

Bluetooth

Since Debian 12 two audio servers are available (either PulseAudio or PipeWire). PulseAudio is the default audio server in Debian.

Install

For a GTK environment (XFCE) the following packages need to be installed:

```
sudo apt install bluetooth rfkill bluez bluez-tools pulseaudio-module-  
bluetooth blueman
```

Blueman is the XFCE bluetooth front-end app.

Check running services

```
# systemctl status bluetooth  
$ systemctl --user status pulseaudio.service
```

Checking For Bluetooth

If you run rfkill as root, you should get something like follows:

```
~$ sudo rfkill  
ID TYPE          DEVICE          SOFT      HARD  
 0 wlan          phy0            unblocked unblocked  
 1 bluetooth     hci0            unblocked unblocked
```

If you see anything blocked, you will have to unblock it. Hard blocked is usually a switch (or a wireless key on the keyboard), soft blocked is usually something with the OS. Run the following to unblock a device:

```
rfkill unblock [device]
```

Check if bluetooth radio is present in PulseAudio cards:

```
pactl list cards short
```

PulseAudio automatic connect

Switch automatically to bluetooth output on connecting to bluetooth device. Enter:

```
pactl load-module module-switch-on-connect
```

To persist autoconnect on reboots, add the following to `/etc/pulse/default.pa`

```
# nano /etc/pulse/default.pa
```

Add the following to the bottom:

```
.ifexists module-switch-on-connect.so
    load-module module-switch-on-connect
.endif
```

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